Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

March 16, 2018

The Honorable Hal Rogers Chairman Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs HT-2, The Capitol Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Nita M. Lowey Ranking Member Subcommittee on State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs 1016 Longworth House Office Building Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairman Rogers and Ranking Member Lowey:

Thank you for your leadership and dedication to global health. We write to request that you provide \$400 million in funding for bilateral tuberculosis (TB) control in the Fiscal Year (FY) 2019 State, Foreign Operations and Related Programs Appropriations bill.

TB is a curable airborne infection that kills more people worldwide than any other infectious disease. In 2016, 10.4 million people became ill with TB, 10 percent of whom were children. In the same year, 1.7 million people died from TB.

Of particular concern are increasingly frequent cases of drug-resistant TB, which is significantly costlier to treat than drug-sensitive TB. Most drug-resistant TB cases are now caused by transmission from person to person, not by inappropriate treatment, making it considerably easier for drug-resistant TB to spread to new geographic areas. New medications for multi-drug resistant TB (MDR-TB), along with rapid diagnostics, are enabling much faster progress against the disease. But these new technologies are still underutilized.

Failure to invest in TB control also threatens the substantial gains we have made in the fight against HIV/AIDS. TB is the leading killer of people living with HIV/AIDS, and of the 10.4 million people who became ill with tuberculosis in 2016, one-in-ten live with HIV/AIDS.

As the Subcommittee works to maximize the impact of our global health investments, we urge you to consider the devastating effects that an unchecked TB epidemic might have on decades of progress in the global effort to defeat both TB and HIV/AIDS, much of which has been achieved with bipartisan U.S. support.

Funding for USAID's TB control program will help countries highly-burdened by TB enhance their capacity to prevent, diagnose and treat this curable disease. This funding would also support

the development and implementation of shorter, less toxic treatments, which will facilitate patient adherence to treatment regimens, reduce program costs, and mitigate the growing threat of drug-resistant TB.

We thank you for your consistent support of USAID's TB control program, and urge you to prioritize TB as you finalize the FY 2019 appropriations bill.

Sincerely,

| | Elvel L. Engel Eliot L. Engel Member of Congress | Gene Green Member of Congress | Don Young Member of Congress |
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| upli | Mark DeSaulnier Member of Congress | Alan Lowenthal Member of Congress | Eric Swalwell Member of Congress |
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| País | Ted W. Lieu Member of Congress | Anna G. Eshoo Member of Congress | A. Donald McEachin Member of Congress |
| | Pramile Jayapal Member of Congress | John Lewis Member of Congress | Colleen Hanabusa Member of Congress |
| | Denny Heck | Jamie Raskin | Filemon Vela |

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